

**1 Average radiation of damped oscillator**

- Derive equation (41) and (43) in the class notes.

**2 Acceleration of damped oscillator**

- Derive the equation of motion for an undriven oscillator. Include the radiation reaction force.
- Solve for the acceleration and determine the associated time-constant. How do you interpret this result? ( $\rightarrow$  Jackson, Chapter 17).

**3 Total energy radiated by an undriven oscillator**

- Determine the total energy  $W$  radiated by an undriven oscillator by integrating  $dW/(d\Omega d\omega)$  and show that the energy is indeed equal to the oscillator's initial energy at  $t=0$ .
- The radiated energy has to be equal to the photon energy  $\hbar\omega_o$ . Determine the displacement  $\Delta x$  between electron and nucleus at time  $t=0$  as a function of the emission wavelength. Give the value for  $\lambda=500nm$ .

**4 Parseval's theorem**

At time  $z = 0$  the electric field of a one-dimensional field propagating in  $z$ -direction reads as

$$\mathbf{E}(t) = E_o \cos\omega_o t e^{-(\gamma_o t)^2} \mathbf{n}_z \quad (1)$$

- Determine the field anywhere in space.
- Determine the energy per cross-sectional area  $dW/dA$  of the field.
- Determine the energy spectrum per cross-sectional area  $dW/(d\omega dA)$  of the field.